



Author: Couloir Research Team October 22, 2025 PLEASE REVIEW THE DISCLAIMER ON PAGE 2

Investment Highlights

- ◆ China Gold International Resources Corp Ltd. (TSX: CGG) ("CGG", or "Company") is a polymetallic miner with two producing assets in the Greater China Region the CSH mine and the Jiama mine. The Company has delivered a 1,324% return to shareholders since our initial report on August 27, 2000.
- ◆ Parent in contempt: Global Mareva order heightens liquidation risk: China National Gold Group Hong Kong (CNGHK), which owns 40.01% shares in CGG, has been found in serious contempt of court over its refusal to transfer ownership of the Soremi Copper-Zinc Mine in the Republic of Congo to Gerald Group, a U.S.-linked commodities firm. In addition to contempt fines, the court has issued worldwide freezing (Mareva) injunctions against CNGHK assets, including 34.1 million shares of CGG (worth C\$767 million). This exposes CGG shares to forced liquidation risk.
- ◆ Governance overhang: CGG has not provided any disclosures or commentary regarding the litigation, the contempt judgment, and assetfreeze rulings, indicating a potential governance and transparency gap for investors.
- We view these developments as incremental risks to CGG's valuation multiple. While the company continues to report strong operational performance, unresolved legal and reputational issues surrounding its parent could result in de-rating. We are placing our target price and rating 'Under Review' pending disclosure and clarity from the Company.

Key financial data (FYE Dec. 31, C\$)	2024	Q2-2025
Cash	\$ 183,779,000	\$ 550,786,000
Working capital	\$ 326,988,000	\$ 353,863,000
Fixed assets	\$ 2,127,912,000	\$ 2,065,389,000
Total assets	\$ 2,935,979,000	\$ 3,109,079,000
Net income (loss)	\$ 62,732,000	\$ 116,343,000
EPS (US\$)	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.29

Current Price (C\$)*	\$22.49	
Fair Value	Under Review	
Projected Upside	NA	
Action Rating	Under Review	
Perceived Risk	HIGH	
Shares Outstanding	396,413,753	
Market Cap. (C\$)	\$8,915,345,305	
P/E	24.70	
P/B	3.31	
YoY Return	240.76%	
YoY TSX Return	52.65%	
* Note: all \$ amounts are C\$	unless	

^{*} Note: all \$ amounts are C\$ unless otherwise stated

TSX: CGG price and volume history



China Gold International Resources (CGG) is 40% owned by China National Gold Group Hong Kong (CNGHK). In recent months, multiple international court rulings have escalated the legal exposure for CNGHK, which may harm CGG shareholders. The dispute stems from the ownership of Soremi Investments Ltd (SIL), the owner of the Soremi copper-lead-zinc mine in the Republic of Congo. In 2022, the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (HKIAC) ruled in favour of Gerald Group being the rightful owner of SIL and also stated that CNGHK must transfer its shares to Gerald Group. Following CNGHK's refusal to follow the orders, Gerald Global began enforcement actions in the British Virgin Islands (BVI), where Soremi is incorporated, seeking rectification of the share register and compliance with the HKIAC awards.

In July 2025, the BVI court found CNGHK in serious contempt of court, imposing a record US\$2.5 million contempt fine and ordering the rectification of Soremi's share register in favour of Gerald Global. Further to this, in October 2025, the Hong Kong Court of First Instance granted worldwide freezing (Mareva) injunctions against CNGHK's assets, including 34.1 million shares of CGG worth C\$767 million.

Although CGG itself is not a named party to the proceedings, public records suggesting that the shares of CGG owned by CNGHK may fall within the scope of the freezing orders expose CGG shares to forced liquidation risk.

We believe these developments justify applying a governance-risk discount in CGG's valuation multiple until transparency improves and the outcome of the enforcement actions becomes clearer. We are placing our target price and rating 'Under Review' pending disclosure and clarity from the Company.

COULOIR CAPITAL is a research-driven investment dealer focused on emerging companies in the natural resources sector

SUBSCRIBE TO RESEARCH

We employ a fundamental-based analysis with the goal of discovering a company's fair value in the context of Macro factors facing each company. In doing so we generate actionable ideas in underfollowed companies where a small number of market participants can rapidly close the gap between price and fair value. Our research reports are disseminated through Bloomberg, S&P Capital IQ, Thomson Reuters, FactSet, and large email lists.

RESEARCH DRIVEN

Vancouver 604 609 6190 • Toronto 416 460 2960 • admin@couloircapital.com

DISCLAIMER

This report has been prepared by an analyst on contract with or employed by Couloir Capital Ltd. The analyst certifies that the views expressed in this report, which include the rating assigned to the issuer's shares as well as the analytical substance and tone of the report, accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities and the issuer. No part of his / her compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations.

Couloir Capital, its affiliates, and their respective officers, directors, representatives, researchers, and members of their families may hold positions in the companies mentioned in this document and may buy and/or sell their securities. Additionally, Couloir Capital may have provided, in the past and may provide, in the future, certain advisory or corporate finance services and receive financial and other incentives from issuers as consideration for the provision of such services.

Couloir Capital has prepared this document for general information purposes only. This document should not be considered a solicitation to purchase or sell securities or a recommendation to buy or sell securities. The information provided has been derived from sources believed to be accurate but cannot be guaranteed. This document does not consider the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual recipients and other issues (e.g., prohibitions to investments due to law, jurisdiction issues, etc.) that may exist for certain persons. Recipients should rely on their own investigations and take their own professional advice before making an investment. Couloir Capital will not treat recipients of this document as clients by virtue of having viewed this document.

COMPANY-SPECIFIC DISCLOSURES, IF ANY, ARE BELOW:

- 1 In the last 24 months, the subject issuer has not retained Couloir Capital Ltd. under a service agreement.
- 2 The views of the Analyst are personal.
- 3 No part of the Analyst's compensation was directly or indirectly related to the specific ratings as used by the research Analyst in the Reports.
- 4 The Analyst does not maintain a financial interest in the securities or options of the Company.
- 5 Couloir Capital does not maintain a financial interest in the securities or options of the Company.
- 6 The information contained in the Reports is based upon publicly available information that the Analyst believes to be correct but has not independently verified with respect to truth or correctness.

Investment Ratings—Recommendations

Each company within an analyst's universe, or group of companies covered, is assigned:

- 1 A recommendation or rating, usually BUY, HOLD, or SELL;
- 2 A 12-month target price, which represents an analyst's current assessment of a company's potential stock price over the next year; and
- **3** An overall risk rating which represents an analyst's assessment of the company's overall investment risk.

These ratings are more fully explained below. Before acting on a recommendation, we caution you to confer with your investment advisor to determine the suitability of our recommendation for your specific investment objectives, risk tolerance, and investment time horizon.

COULOIR CAPITAL'S RECOMMENDATION CATEGORIES INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:

Buy

The analyst believes that the security will outperform other companies in their sector on a risk-adjusted basis or for the reasons stated in the research report the analyst believes that the security is deserving of a (continued) BUY rating.

Hold

The analyst believes that the security is expected to perform in line with other companies in their sector on a risk-adjusted basis or for the reasons stated in the research report the analyst believes that the security is deserving of a (continued) HOLD rating.

Sell

Investors are advised to sell the security or hold alternative securities within the sector. Stocks in this category are expected to under-perform other companies on a risk-adjusted basis or for the reasons stated in the research report the analyst believes that the security is deserving of a (continued) SELL rating.

Tender

The analyst is recommending that investors tender to a specific offering for the company's stock.

Research Comment

An analyst comment about an issuer event that does not include a rating.

Coverage Dropped

Couloir Capital will no longer cover the issuer. Couloir Capital will provide notice to clients whenever coverage of an issuer is discontinued. Following termination of coverage, we recommend clients seek advice from their respective Investment Advisor.

Under Review

Placing a stock Under Review does not revise the current rating or recommendation of the analyst. A stock will be placed Under Review when the relevant company has a significant material event with further information pending or to be announced. An analyst will place a stock Under Review while he/she awaits enough information to re-evaluate the company's financial situation.

The above ratings are determined by the analyst at the time of publication. On occasion, total returns may fall outside of the ranges due to market price movements and/or short-term volatility.

OVERALL RISK RATINGS

Very High Risk: Venture-type companies or more established micro, small, mid or large-cap companies whose risk profile parameters and/or lack of liquidity warrant such a designation. These companies are only appropriate for investors who have a very high tolerance for risk and volatility and who can incur a temporary or permanent loss of a very significant portion of their investment capital.

High Risk: Typically, micro or small-cap companies which have an above-average investment risk relative to more established or mid to large-cap companies. These companies will generally not form part of the broad senior stock market indices and often will have less liquidity than more established mid and large-cap companies. These companies are only appropriate for investors who have a high tolerance for risk and volatility and who can incur a temporary or permanent loss of a significant portion of their investment capital.

Medium-High Risk: Typically, mid to large-cap companies have a medium to high investment risk. These companies will often form part of the broader senior stock market indices or sector-specific indices. These companies are only appropriate for investors who have a medium to high tolerance for risk and volatility and who are prepared to accept general stock market risk including the risk of a temporary or permanent loss of some of their investment capital.

Moderate Risk: Large to very large cap companies with established earnings who have a track record of lower volatility when compared against the broad senior stock market indices. These companies are only appropriate for investors who have a medium tolerance for risk and volatility and who are prepared to accept general stock market risk including the risk of a temporary or permanent loss of some of their investment capital.

COULOIR CAPITAL is a research-driven investment dealer focused on emerging companies in the natural resources sector

SUBSCRIBE TO RESEARCH

We employ a fundamental-based analysis with the goal of discovering a company's fair value in the context of Macro factors facing each company. In doing so we generate actionable ideas in underfollowed companies where a small number of market participants can rapidly close the gap between price and fair value. Our research reports are disseminated through Bloomberg, S&P Capital IQ, Thomson Reuters, FactSet, and large email lists.

RESEARCH DRIVEN

Vancouver 604 609 6190 • Toronto 416 460 2960 • admin@couloircapital.com